

RELIABILITY REPORT
FOR
MAX4494AxA
PLASTIC ENCAPSULATED DEVICES

April 10, 2003

MAXIM INTEGRATED PRODUCTS

120 SAN GABRIEL DR.

SUNNYVALE, CA 94086

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Conclusion

The MAX4494 successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim products. In addition, Maxim's continuous reliability monitoring program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim's quality and reliability standards.

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I. Device Description

A. General

The MAX4494 dual general-purpose operational amplifier is designed for use in systems powered with dual supplies from $\pm 2.25V$ to $\pm 5.5V$. This op amp provides a unity-gain bandwidth of 3MHz with only 650 μA of quiescent current per amplifier. The wide input common-mode range extends from 200mV beyond the negative rail to within 1.5V of the positive supply rail while the output swings within 10mV ($R_L = 100k\Omega$) of either rail.

This amplifier has excellent (120dB) open-loop gain with very low THD+N of 0.002% ($f = 1kHz$). The dual MAX4494 is available in the space-saving 8-pin SOT23 and is rated at the automotive temperature range of $-40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$

B. Absolute Maximum Ratings

| <u>Item</u> | <u>Rating</u> |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage (VCC to VEE) | +12V |
| Voltage from Any Pin to Ground or Any Other Pin | (VEE - 0.3V) to (VCC + 0.3V) |
| Output Short-Circuit Duration to VCC, VEE, or Ground | Continuous |
| Operating Temperature Range | $-40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | $-65^{\circ}C$ to $+150^{\circ}C$ |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | $+300^{\circ}C$ |
| Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$) | |
| 8-Pin SO | 471mW |
| 8-Pin uMAX | 362mW |
| 8-Pin SOT | 727mW |
| Derates above $+70^{\circ}C$ | |
| 8-Pin SO | 5.88mW/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| 8-Pin uMAX | 4.5mW/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| 8-Pin SOT | 9.1mW/ $^{\circ}C$ |

II. Manufacturing Information

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| A. Description/Function: | Low-Power, General-Purpose, Dual-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amp |
| B. Process: | CB20 - Complementary Bipolar Process |
| C. Number of Device Transistors: | 159 |
| D. Fabrication Location: | Oregon, USA |
| E. Assembly Location: | Philippines, Malaysia or Thailand |
| F. Date of Initial Production: | October, 2001 |

III. Packaging Information

| A. Package Type: | 8-Lead SO | 8-Lead | uMAX | 8-Lead SOT |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| B. Lead Frame: | Copper | Copper | | Copper |
| C. Lead Finish: | Solder Plate | Solder Plate | | Solder Plate |
| D. Die Attach: | Silver-filled Epoxy | Silver-filled Epoxy | | Silver-filled Epoxy |
| E. Bondwire: | Gold (1.0 mil dia.) | Gold (1.0 mil dia.) | | Gold (1.0 mil dia.) |
| F. Mold Material: | Epoxy with silica filler | Epoxy with silica filler | | Epoxy with silica filler |
| G. Assembly Diagram: | # 05-2501-0086 | # 05-2501-0120 | | # 05-2501-0085 |
| H. Flammability Rating: | Class UL94-V0 | Class UL94-V0 | | Class UL94-V0 |
| I. Classification of Moisture Sensitivity per JEDEC standard JESD22-A112: | Level 1 | Level 1 | | Level 1 |

IV. Die Information

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| A. Dimensions: | 78 x 24 mils |
| B. Passivation: | Si ₃ N ₄ /SiO ₂ (Silicon nitride/ Silicon dioxide) |
| C. Interconnect: | Gold |
| D. Backside Metallization: | None |
| E. Minimum Metal Width: | 2 microns (as drawn) |
| F. Minimum Metal Spacing: | 2 microns (as drawn) |
| G. Bondpad Dimensions: | 5 mil. Sq. |
| H. Isolation Dielectric: | iO ₂ |
| I. Die Separation Method: | Wafer Saw |

V. Quality Assurance Information

- A. Quality Assurance Contacts: Jim Pedicord (Manager, Rel Operations)
Bryan Preeshl (Executive Director of QA)
Kenneth Huening (Vice President)
- B. Outgoing Inspection Level: 0.1% for all electrical parameters guaranteed by the Datasheet.
0.1% For all Visual Defects.
- C. Observed Outgoing Defect Rate: < 50 ppm
- D. Sampling Plan: Mil-Std-105D

VI. Reliability Evaluation

A. Accelerated Life Test

The results of the 135°C biased (static) life test are shown in **Table 1**. Using these results, the Failure Rate (λ) is calculated as follows:

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\text{MTTF}} = \frac{1.83}{192 \times 4389 \times 79 \times 2} \quad (\text{Chi square value for MTTF upper limit})$$

└ Temperature Acceleration factor assuming an activation energy of 0.8eV

$$\lambda = 13.75 \times 10^{-9} \quad \lambda = 13.75 \text{ F.I.T. (60\% confidence level @ 25°C)}$$

This low failure rate represents data collected from Maxim's reliability qualification and monitor programs. Maxim also performs weekly Burn-In on samples from production to assure reliability of its processes. The reliability required for lots which receive a burn-in qualification is 59 F.I.T. at a 60% confidence level, which equates to 3 failures in an 80 piece sample. Maxim performs failure analysis on rejects from lots exceeding this level. The attached Burn-In Schematic (Spec. # 06-5638) shows the static circuit used for this test. Maxim also performs 1000 hour life test monitors quarterly for each process. This data is published in the Product Reliability Report (**RR-1M**).

B. Moisture Resistance Tests

Maxim evaluates pressure pot stress from every assembly process during qualification of each new design. Pressure Pot testing must pass a 20% LTPD for acceptance. Additionally, industry standard 85°C/85%RH or HAST tests are performed quarterly per device/package family.

C. E.S.D. and Latch-Up Testing

The OX46 die type has been found to have all pins able to withstand a transient pulse of $\pm 2500\text{V}$, per Mil-Std-883 Method 3015 (reference attached ESD Test Circuit). Latch-Up testing has shown that this device withstands a current of $\pm 150\text{mA}$.

Table 1
Reliability Evaluation Test Results

MAX4494AxA

| TEST ITEM | TEST CONDITION | FAILURE IDENTIFICATION | PACKAGE | SAMPLE SIZE | NUMBER OF FAILURES |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------|
| Static Life Test (Note 1) | | | | | |
| | Ta = 135°C Biased Time = 192 hrs. | DC Parameters & functionality | | 79 | 0 |
| Moisture Testing (Note 2) | | | | | |
| Pressure Pot | Ta = 121°C P = 15 psi. RH= 100% Time = 168hrs. | DC Parameters & functionality | SO | 77 | 0 |
| | | | uMAX | 77 | 0 |
| | | | SOT | 77 | 75 |
| 85/85 | Ta = 85°C RH = 85% Biased Time = 1000hrs. | DC Parameters & functionality | | 77 | 0 |
| Mechanical Stress (Note 2) | | | | | |
| Temperature Cycle | -65°C/150°C 1000 Cycles Method 1010 | DC Parameters | | 77 | 0 |

Note 1: Life Test Data may represent plastic DIP qualification lots.

Note 2: Generic Package/Process data

Attachment #1

TABLE II. Pin combination to be tested. 1/ 2/

| | Terminal A (Each pin individually connected to terminal A with the other floating) | Terminal B (The common combination of all like-named pins connected to terminal B) |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | All pins except V_{PS1} 3/ | All V_{PS1} pins |
| 2. | All input and output pins | All other input-output pins |

1/ Table II is restated in narrative form in 3.4 below.

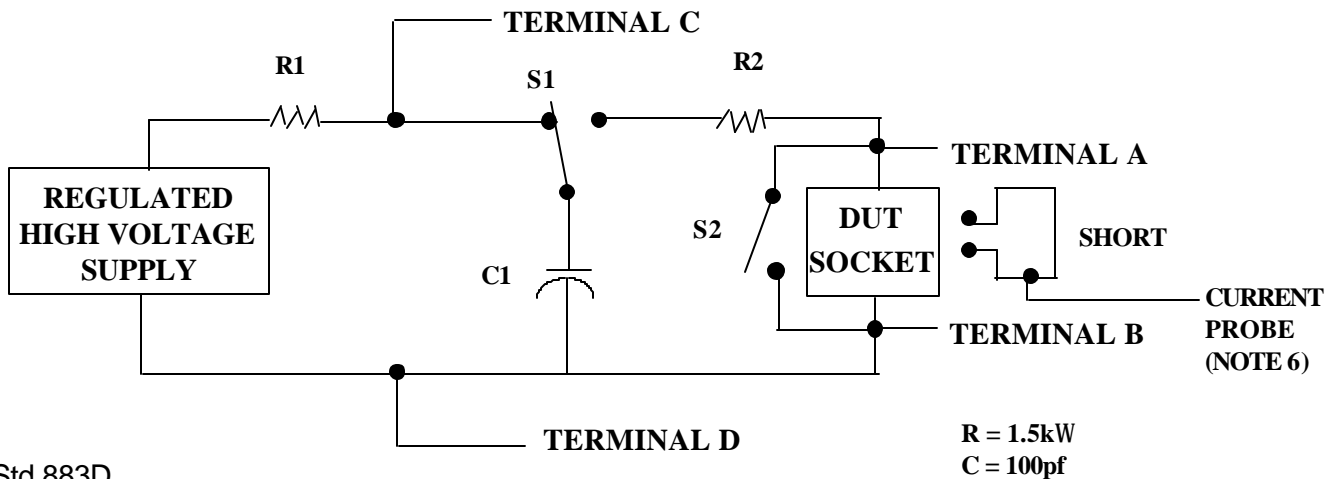
2/ No connects are not to be tested.

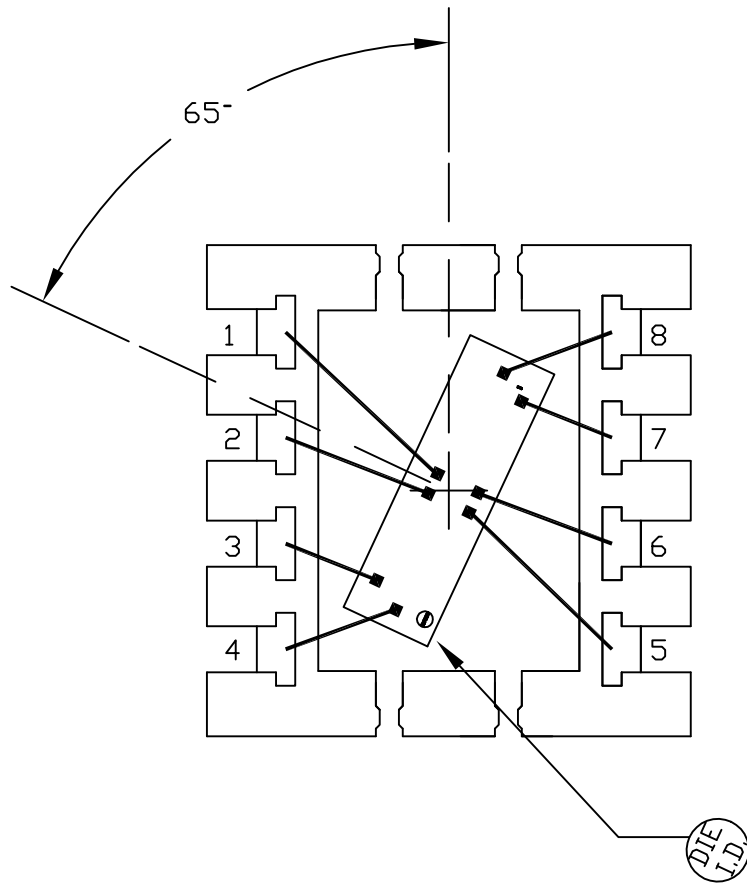
3/ Repeat pin combination I for each named Power supply and for ground

(e.g., where V_{PS1} is V_{DD} , V_{CC} , V_{SS} , V_{BB} , GND, $+V_S$, $-V_S$, V_{REF} , etc).

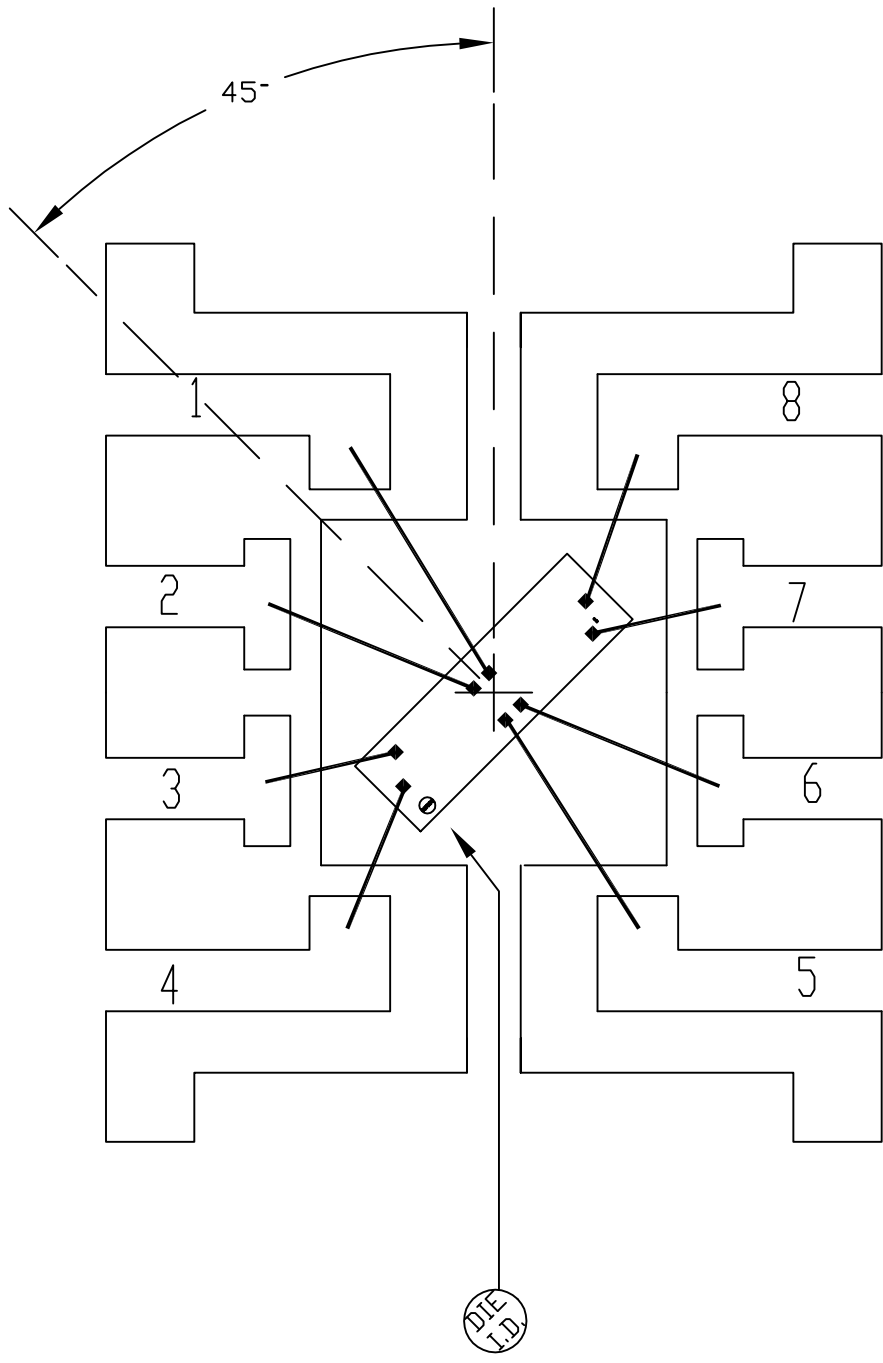
3.4 Pin combinations to be tested.

- a. Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to the device ground pin(s) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the ground pin(s) shall be open.
- b. Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to each different set of a combination of all named power supply pins (e.g., V_{SS1} , or V_{SS2} or V_{SS3} or V_{CC1} , or V_{CC2}) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the power supply pin or set of pins shall be open.
- c. Each input and each output individually connected to terminal A with respect to a combination of all the other input and output pins connected to terminal B. All pins except the input or output pin being tested and the combination of all the other input and output pins shall be open.

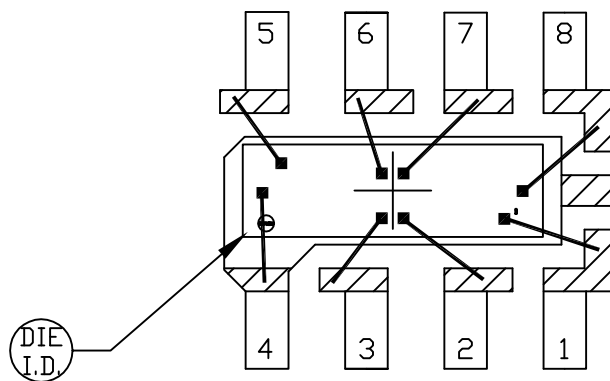




| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------|------|---|-----------|
| PKG. CODE: U8-1 | | SIGNATURES | DATE |  CONFIDENTIAL & PROPRIETARY | |
| CAV./PAD SIZE: 68x94 | PKG. DESIGN | | | BOND DIAGRAM #: 05-2501-0120 | REV: D |



| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------|------|---|-----------|
| PKG. CODE: S8-2 | | SIGNATURES | DATE |  CONFIDENTIAL & PROPRIETARY | |
| CAV./PAD SIZE: 90 X 90 | PKG. DESIGN | | | BOND DIAGRAM #: 05-2501-0086 | REV: D |



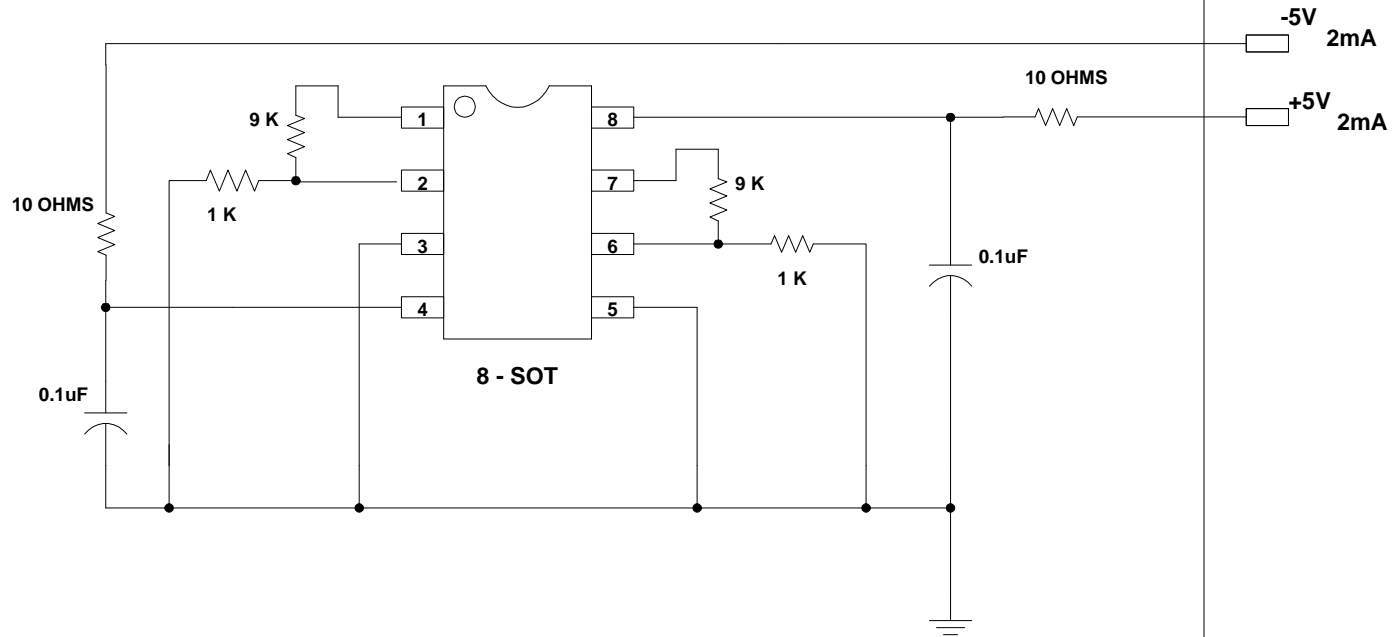
NOTE: CAVITY DOWN

 BONDABLE AREA

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------|------|---|-----------|
| PKG. CODE: K8-5 | | SIGNATURES | DATE |  CONFIDENTIAL & PROPRIETARY | |
| CAV./PAD SIZE: 88x28 | PKG. DESIGN | | | BOND DIAGRAM #: 05-2501-0085 | REV: D |

ONCE PER SOCKET

ONCE PER BOARD



DEVICES: MAX 4494

MAX. EXPECTED CURRENT = 2mA

DRAWN BY: HAK TAN

NOTES: