

RELIABILITY REPORT  
FOR  
**MAX4144Exx**  
PLASTIC ENCAPSULATED DEVICES

April 7, 2003

**MAXIM INTEGRATED PRODUCTS**

120 SAN GABRIEL DR.

SUNNYVALE, CA 94086

Written by



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Reviewed by



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Executive Director

## Conclusion

The MAX4144 successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim products. In addition, Maxim's continuous reliability monitoring program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim's quality and reliability standards.

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### I. Device Description

#### A. General

The MAX4144 differential line receiver offers unparalleled high-speed, low-distortion performance. Utilizing a three op-amp instrumentation amplifier architecture, this IC has fully symmetrical differential inputs and a single-ended output. This device operates from  $\pm 5V$  power supply and is capable of driving a  $150\Omega$  load to  $\pm 3.7V$ . The MAX4144 is internally set for a  $+2V/V$  closed-loop gain.

This amplifier uses laser-trimmed, matched thin-film resistors to deliver a common-mode rejection (CMR) of up to 90dB at 10MHz. Using current-feedback techniques, the MAX4144 achieves a 130MHz bandwidth and a  $1000V/\mu s$  slew. Excellent differential gain/phase and noise specifications make this amplifier ideal for a wide variety of video and RF signal-processing applications.

#### B. Absolute Maximum Ratings

<u>Item</u>	<u>Rating</u>
Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ to $V_{EE}$ )	12V
Voltage on $IN_{-}$ , SHDN, REF, OUT, SENSE, $RG_{-}$	$(V_{EE} - 0.3V)$ to $(V_{CC} + 0.3V)$
Short-Circuit Duration to Ground.	10sec
Input Current ( $IN_{-}$ , $RG_{-}$ )	$\pm 10mA$
Output Current	$\pm 120mA$
Operating Temperature Range	$-40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$
Storage Temp.	$-65^{\circ}C$ to $+150^{\circ}C$
Lead Temp. (10 sec.)	$+300^{\circ}C$
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ )	
14-Pin SO	667mW
16-Pin QSOP	667mW
Derates above $+70^{\circ}C$	
14-Pin SO	$8.3mW/^{\circ}C$
16-Pin QSOP	$8.3mW/^{\circ}C$

## II. Manufacturing Information

A. Description/Function:	High-Speed, Low-Distortion, Differential Line Receiver
B. Process:	Cpi (Recessed-Oxide Isolated, High-Speed Complementary Bipolar Process)
C. Number of Device Transistors:	237
D. Fabrication Location:	Oregon, USA
E. Assembly Location:	Philippines, Malaysia, Thailand or Korea
F. Date of Initial Production:	September, 1996

## III. Packaging Information

A. Package Type:	<b>14-Lead Small Outline</b>	<b>16-Pin QSOP</b>
B. Lead Frame:	Copper	Copper
C. Lead Finish:	Solder Plate	Solder Plate
D. Die Attach:	Silver-filled Epoxy	Silver-filled Epoxy
E. Bondwire:	Gold (1.3 mil dia.)	Gold (1.0 mil dia.)
F. Mold Material:	Epoxy with silica filler	Epoxy with silica filler
G. Assembly Diagram:	# 05-0601-0467	# 05-0601-0515
H. Flammability Rating:	Class UL94-V0	Class UL94-V0
I. Classification of Moisture Sensitivity per JEDEC standard JESD22-A112:	Level 1	Level 1

## IV. Die Information

A. Dimensions:	58 x 68 mils
B. Passivation:	Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /SiO <sub>2</sub> (Silicon nitride/ Silicon dioxide)
C. Interconnect:	Gold
D. Backside Metallization:	None
E. Minimum Metal Width:	2 microns (as drawn)
F. Minimum Metal Spacing:	2 microns (as drawn)
G. Bondpad Dimensions:	5 mil. Sq.
H. Isolation Dielectric:	SiO <sub>2</sub>
I. Die Separation Method:	Wafer Saw

## V. Quality Assurance Information

- A. Quality Assurance Contacts: Jim Pedicord (Reliability Lab Manager)  
Bryan Preeshl (Executive Director of QA)  
Kenneth Huening (Vice President)
- B. Outgoing Inspection Level: 0.1% for all electrical parameters guaranteed by the Datasheet.  
0.1% For all Visual Defects.
- C. Observed Outgoing Defect Rate: < 50 ppm
- D. Sampling Plan: Mil-Std-105D

## VI. Reliability Evaluation

### A. Accelerated Life Test

The results of the 135°C biased (static) life test are shown in **Table 1**. Using these results, the Failure Rate ( $\lambda$ ) is calculated as follows:

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\text{MTTF}} = \frac{1.83}{192 \times 4389 \times 240 \times 2} \quad (\text{Chi square value for MTTF upper limit})$$

└ Temperature Acceleration factor assuming an activation energy of 0.8eV

$$\lambda = 4.52 \times 10^{-9} \quad \lambda = 4.52 \text{ F.I.T. (60\% confidence level @ 25°C)}$$

This low failure rate represents data collected from Maxim's reliability qualification and monitor programs. Maxim also performs weekly Burn-In on samples from production to assure reliability of its processes. The reliability required for lots which receive a burn-in qualification is 59 F.I.T. at a 60% confidence level, which equates to 3 failures in an 80 piece sample. Maxim performs failure analysis on rejects from lots exceeding this level. The attached Burn-In Schematic (Spec. # 06-5150) shows the static circuit used for this test. Maxim also performs 1000 hour life test monitors quarterly for each process. This data is published in the Product Reliability Report (**RR-1M**).

### B. Moisture Resistance Tests

Maxim evaluates pressure pot stress from every assembly process during qualification of each new design. Pressure Pot testing must pass a 20% LTPD for acceptance. Additionally, industry standard 85°C/85%RH or HAST tests are performed quarterly per device/package family.

### C. E.S.D. and Latch-Up Testing

The OA91 die type has been found to have all pins able to withstand a transient pulse of  $\pm 3000\text{V}$ , per Mil-Std-883 Method 3015 (reference attached ESD Test Circuit). Latch-Up testing has shown that this device withstands a current of  $\pm 50\text{mA}$ .

**Table 1**  
Reliability Evaluation Test Results

**MAX4144Exx**

TEST ITEM	TEST CONDITION	FAILURE IDENTIFICATION	PACKAGE	SAMPLE SIZE	NUMBER OF FAILURES
<b>Static Life Test</b> (Note 1)					
	Ta = 135°C Biased Time = 192 hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality		240	0
<b>Moisture Testing</b> (Note 2)					
Pressure Pot	Ta = 121°C P = 15 psi. RH= 100% Time = 168hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	SO QSOP	77 77	0
85/85	Ta = 85°C RH = 85% Biased Time = 1000hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality		77	0
<b>Mechanical Stress</b> (Note 2)					
Temperature Cycle	-65°C/150°C 1000 Cycles Method 1010	DC Parameters		77	0

Note 1: Life Test Data may represent plastic DIP qualification lots.

Note 2: Generic Package/Process data

## Attachment #1

TABLE II. Pin combination to be tested. <sup>1/</sup> <sup>2/</sup>

	Terminal A (Each pin individually connected to terminal A with the other floating)	Terminal B (The common combination of all like-named pins connected to terminal B)
1.	All pins except $V_{PS1}$ <sup>3/</sup>	All $V_{PS1}$ pins
2.	All input and output pins	All other input-output pins

<sup>1/</sup> Table II is restated in narrative form in 3.4 below.

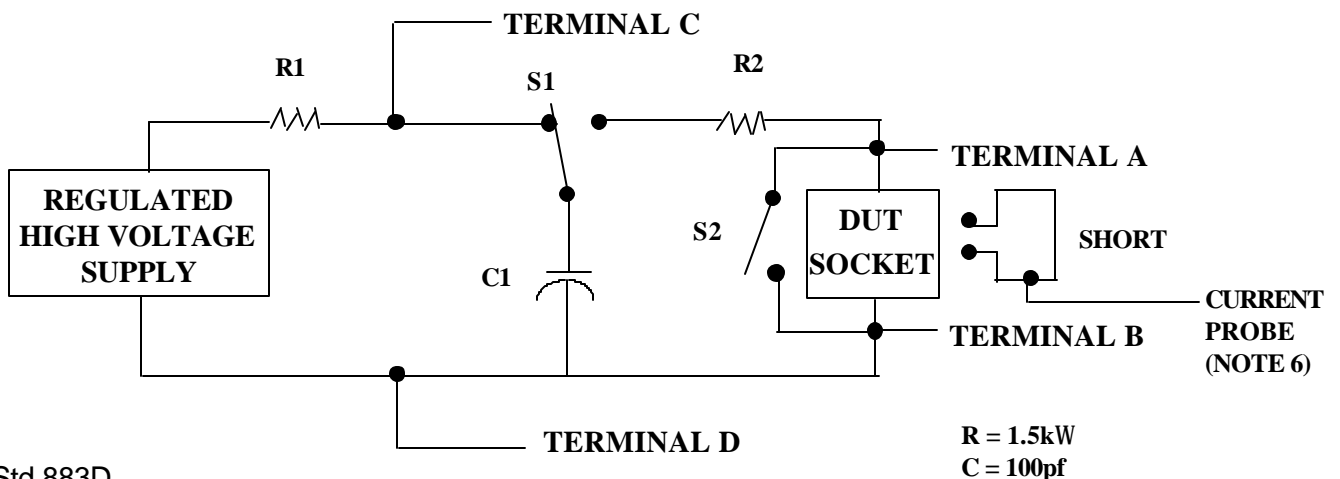
<sup>2/</sup> No connects are not to be tested.

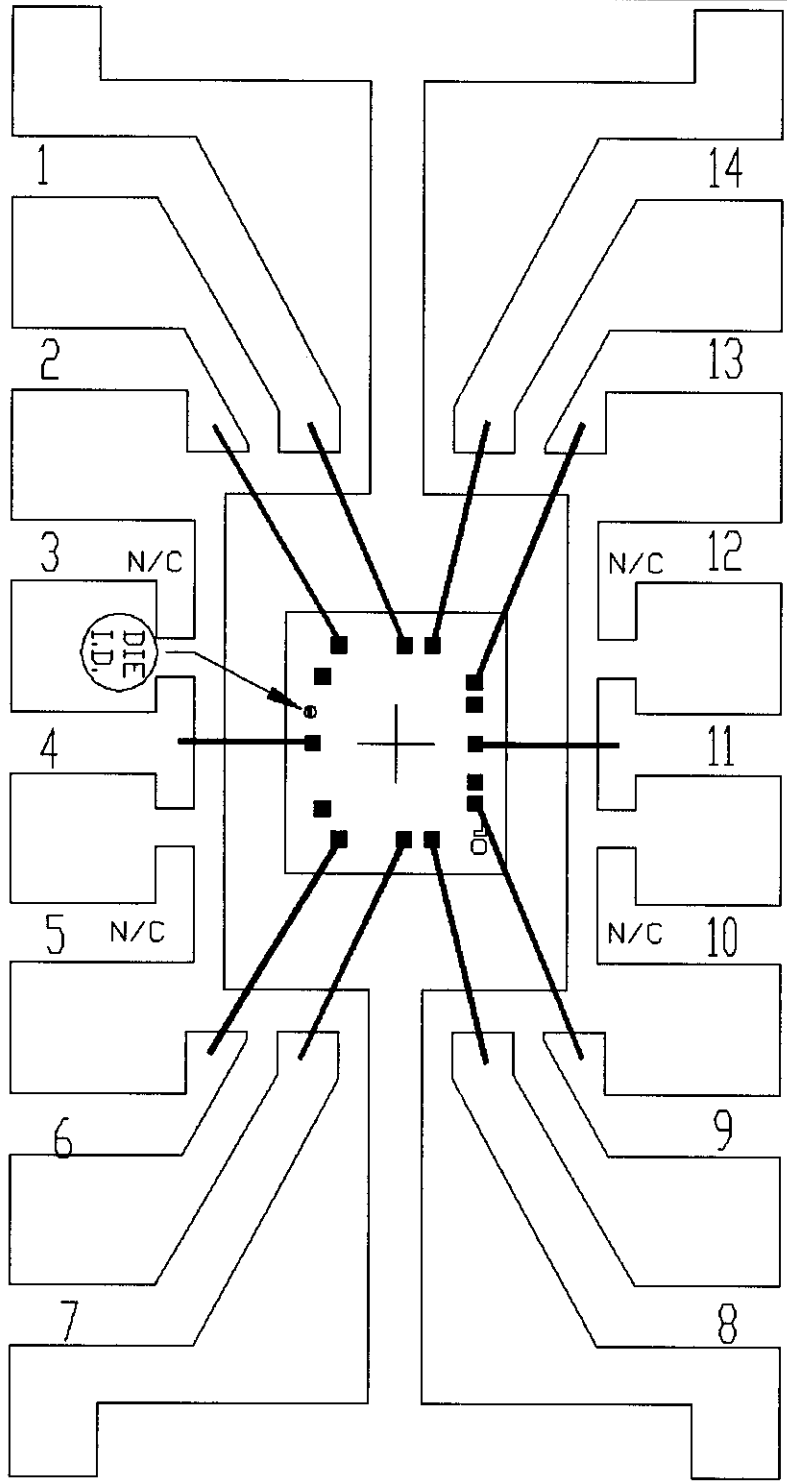
<sup>3/</sup> Repeat pin combination I for each named Power supply and for ground

(e.g., where  $V_{PS1}$  is  $V_{DD}$ ,  $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{SS}$ ,  $V_{BB}$ , GND,  $+V_S$ ,  $-V_S$ ,  $V_{REF}$ , etc).

### 3.4 Pin combinations to be tested.

- a. Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to the device ground pin(s) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the ground pin(s) shall be open.
- b. Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to each different set of a combination of all named power supply pins (e.g.,  $V_{SS1}$ , or  $V_{SS2}$  or  $V_{SS3}$  or  $V_{CC1}$ , or  $V_{CC2}$ ) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the power supply pin or set of pins shall be open.
- c. Each input and each output individually connected to terminal A with respect to a combination of all the other input and output pins connected to terminal B. All pins except the input or output pin being tested and the combination of all the other input and output pins shall be open.





PKG.CODE: S14-2  
 CAV./PAD SIZE: 90 X 130

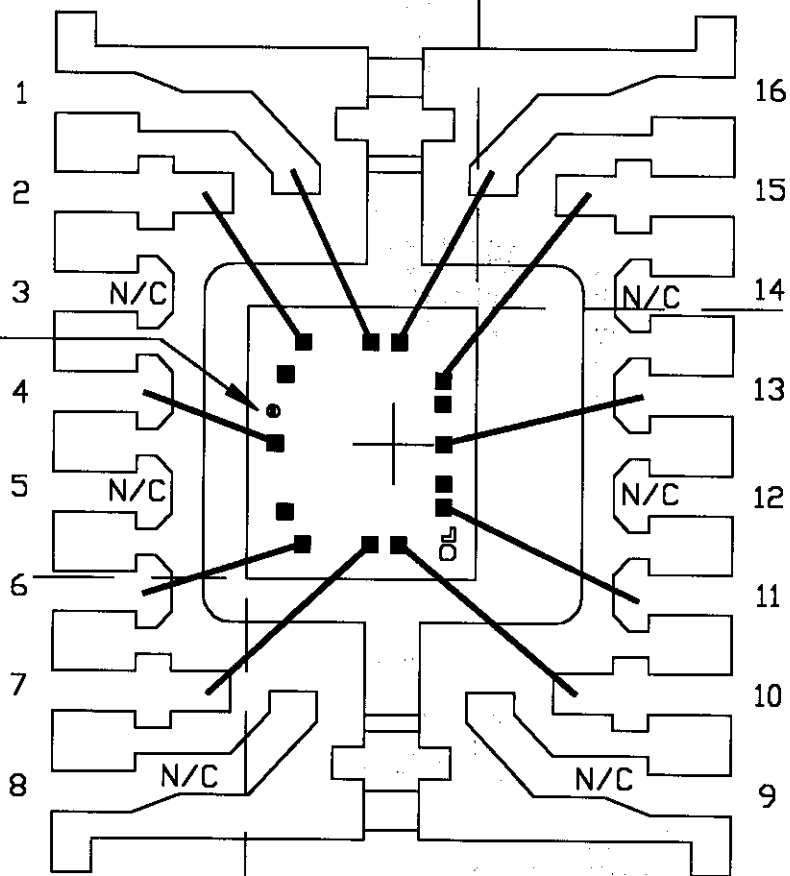
PKG.  
 DESIGN

APPROVALS

DATE

**MAXIM**  
 BUILDSHEET NUMBER: 05-0601-0467  
 REV.: B

DIE  
I.D.



PKG.CODE: E16-4

CAV./PAD SIZE: 96X90

APPROVALS

DATE

**MAXIM**

BUILDSHEET NUMBER:  
05-0601-0515

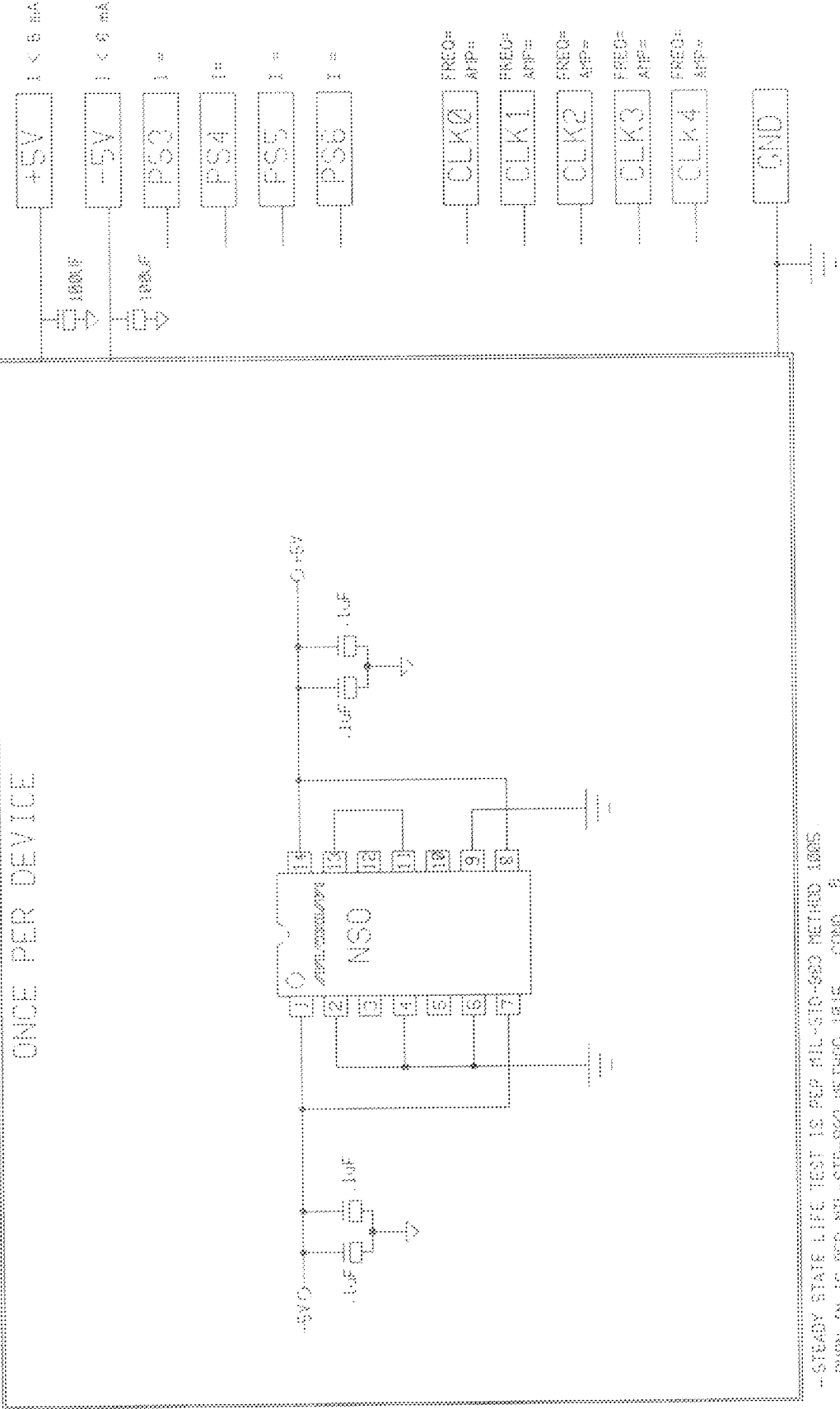
REV:  
A

PKG.  
DESIGN



ONCE PER BOARD

ONCE PER DEVICE



--STEADY STATE LIFE TEST IS PER MIL-STD-883 METHOD 1005  
 --BURN-IN IS PER MIL-STD-883 METHOD 1015, COND. B

NOTES:

1. TEMPERATURE: 125C OR EQUIVALENT
2. TIME: 168 HOURS MIN. OR EQUIVALENT
3. ALL COMPONENTS AND MATERIAL MUST STAND 150C CONTINUOUS
4. APPROVED FOR EX3 COMMERCIAL  
 (X) MR/883

SPEC. NO. 06-5150 REV. A

MAXIM BURN-IN SCHEMATIC

DEVICE TYPE(S):

DATE: 10/5/95

DRAWN BY:

MAX4144/4145/4146