

ADL5534	20 MHz 至 500 MHz 双中频放大器
AD9640	14 位、80/105/125/150 MSPS 双模数转换器

## 双中频增益模块 ADL5534 与高速 ADC AD9640 的接口

### 电路功能与优势

本电路利用中频放大器 ADL5534，为 14 位、150 MSPS 双通道 ADC AD9640 提供双中频增益模块。ADL5534 是一款高线性度、双通道、20 dB 固定增益放大器，可以用作高性能中频采样 ADC 的驱动器。该器件为高速 ADC 的 200 mVpp 至 2 Vpp 满量程 RFIN 信号电平实现接口提供了一种简便的途径。ADL5534 的低噪声 (70 MHz 下 2.5 dB NF) 和低失真 (70 MHz 下 40 dBm IP3) 特性确保 ADC 性能不受影响。

### 电路描述

在图 1 所示的应用电路中，ADL5534 驱动一个 150 MSPS、14 位 ADC AD9640。两个 49.9 Ω 电阻与 AD9640 CML 输出相连，可为 AD9640 CML 输入建立 0.9 V 直流偏置电压，并将 AD9640

差分输入阻抗设置为 100 Ω。

当用作准差分放大器时，ADL5534 的两个放大器可提供 100 Ω 差分输入和输出阻抗。利用一个 2:1 阻抗比磁通耦合变压器，可以将 50 Ω RF 信号源输入转换为差分信号，从而使 50 Ω 信号源与 ADL5534 的 100 Ω 差分负载相匹配。ADL5534 输出端与 AD9640 输入端之间采用三阶低通滤波器，可为信号源和负载提供 100 Ω 差分阻抗。

由于 ADL5534 和 AD9640 要求不同的共模电平，因此 ADL5534 必须交流耦合至 AD9640。为降低来自 ADL5534 的任何低频噪声并提供直流阻隔，选用了 100 pF 的电容。

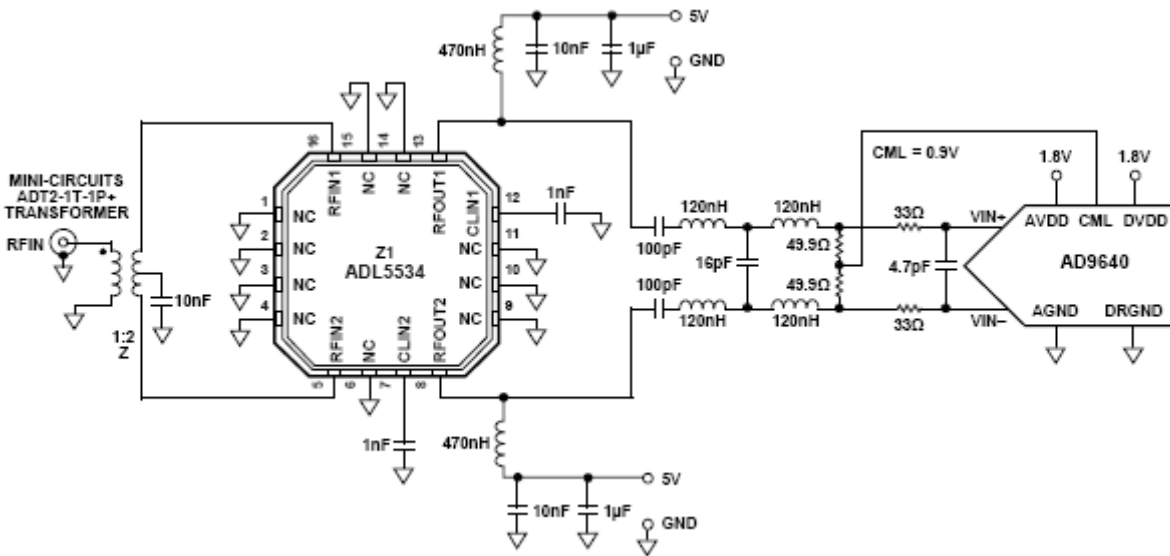


图 1. 利用 CML 的 50 Ω 电阻实现 ADL5534 与 AD9640 的接口，以便为 AD9640 输入建立 0.9 V 直流偏置电压，并将 AD9640 差分阻抗设置为 100 Ω (原理示意图：未显示去耦及所有连接)

Rev.A

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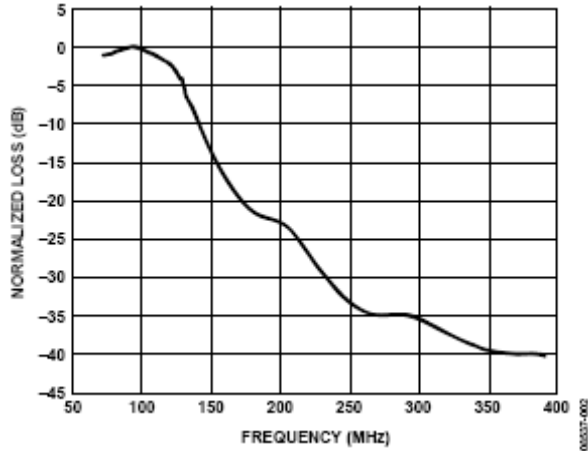


图2. LC 滤波器的频率响应测量结果

此滤波器的测量结果显示，对于以 92 MHz 为中心的 20 MHz 带宽，插入损耗为 0.5 dB。图 2 显示了该滤波器的宽带响应测量结果。

图 3 为约 93 MHz 输入信号的单音 FET 结果，显示 SNR 为 69.3 dB，SFDR 为 82 dBc。注意，因为存在混叠，FET 的基带频率为  $122.8 \text{ MHz} - 93 \text{ MHz} = 31.8 \text{ MHz}$ 。

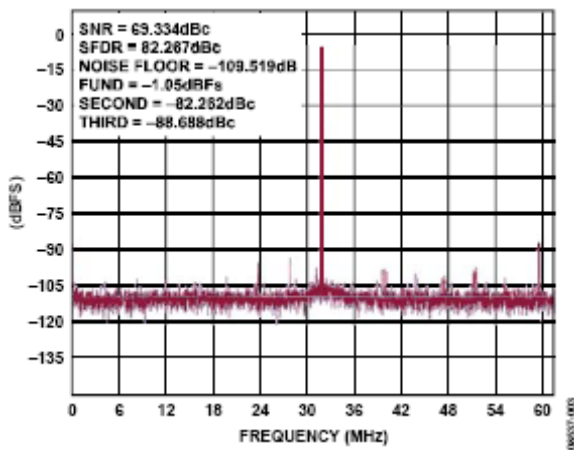


图3. 输入频率为 93MHz、采样速率为 122.8MSPS 时测得的单音性能

图 4 为 91 MHz 和 93 MHz 的双音结果，显示 IMD3 为 -80.5 dBc，SFDR 为 78 dBc。AD9640 针对单音和双音测试的采样时钟速率均为 122.8 MSPS。

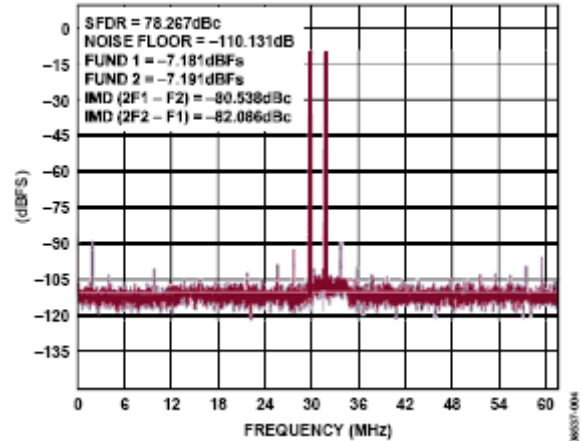


图4. 输入音为 93 MHz 和 92 MHz、采样速率为 122.8MSPS 时测得的双音性能

### 常见变化

本应用电路可以针对 ADL5534 和 AD9640 工作范围内的任何中频频率进行修改。数字可编程差分可变增益放大器 [AD8375](#) 可用来代替 ADL5534。

或者，也可以用电阻可编程差分放大器 [AD8352](#) 进行单端至差分转换，而且无需使用外部巴伦。AD8352、AD8375 和 [AD8376](#)（AD8375 的双通道版本）均为真差分放大器，可在输入端提供共模信号抑制功能。

该电路必须构建在具有较大面积接地层的多层电路板上。为实现最佳性能，必须采用适当的布局、接地和去耦技术（请参考“[教程 MT-031](#)”、“[教程 MT-101](#)”、ADL5534 评估板布局以及 AD9640 评估板布局）。ADL5534 和 AD9640 的裸露焊盘均应直接焊接到低阻抗接地层。

**进一步阅读**

- AN-742 Application Note, *Frequency Domain Response of Switched Capacitor ADCs*. Analog Devices.
- AN-827 Application Note, *A Resonant Approach to Interfacing Amplifiers to Switched-Capacitor ADCs*. Analog Devices.
- Kester, Walt. 2006. *High Speed System Applications*. Analog Devices. Chapter 2, "Optimizing Data Converter Interfaces."
- MT-031 Tutorial, *Grounding Data Converters and Solving the Mystery of "AGND" and "DGND."* Analog Devices.
- MT-073 Tutorial, *High Speed Variable Gain Amplifiers*. Analog Devices.
- MT-101 Tutorial, *Decoupling Techniques*. Analog Devices.

**数据手册和评估板**

- ADL5534 Data Sheet
- ADL5534 Evaluation Board
- AD9640 Data Sheet
- AD9640 Evaluation Board
- AD8352 Data Sheet
- AD8375 Data Sheet

**修订历史**

**2/10—Rev. 0 to Rev. A**

Updated Format .....	Universal
Changes to Circuit Function and Benefits .....	1
Changes to Circuit Description .....	1
Changes to Common Variations .....	2

**8/08—Revision 0: Initial Version**

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